# Canada 🇨🇦

## Statistical Country Profile



## Edition 06/2022

# Contents

# General information
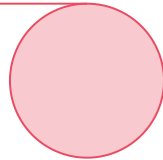
| Capital city | Official language | Currency |
|---|---|---|
| **Ottawa** | **English, French** | **Canadian Dollar** |

### Land area in relation to Germany
km²

Canada
8,965,590

Germany
349,380

Source: WB-WDI

# Economy and finance

| Gross domestic product (GDP), total | GDP, real change | GDP per capita | GDP per capita |
|---|---|---|---|
| bn US$ | % since 2000 | US$ | internat. US$ |
| **1,991** | **+44** | **52,079** | **52,985** |
| (2021) | (2021) | (2021) | (2021) |
| Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO* | Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO |
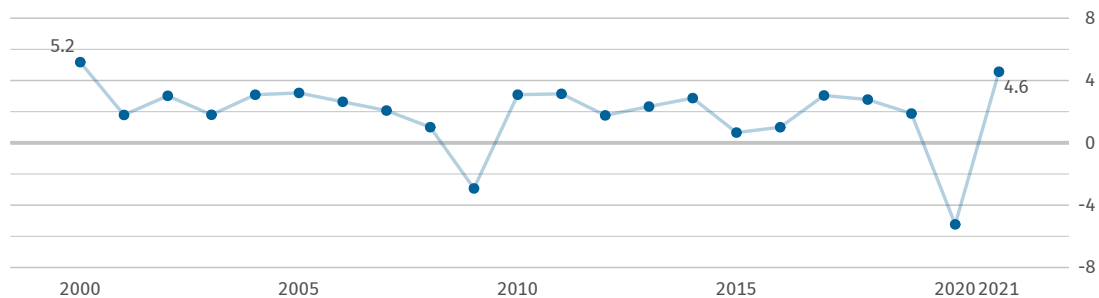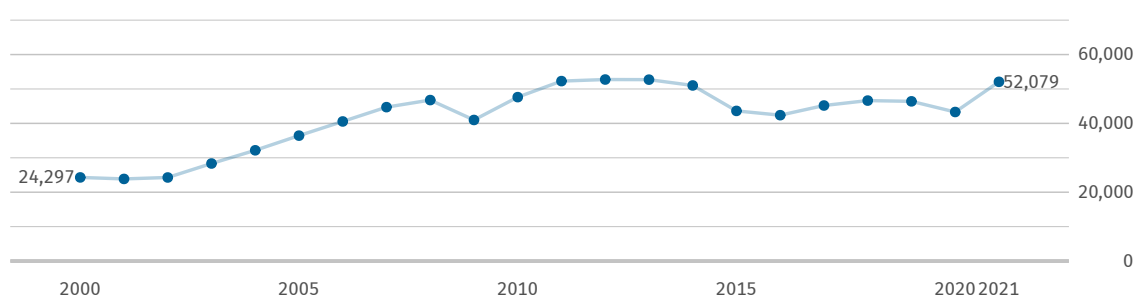
### Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year

5.2

4.6

2000    2005    2010    2015    2020 2021

Source: IMF-WEO

### Gross domestic product per capita
US$

24,297

52,079

2000    2005    2010    2015    2020 2021

Source: IMF-WEO

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| Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) | General government gross debt | General government net lending / borrowing |
|---|---|---|
| % on previous year | % of GDP | % of GDP |
| **+3.4** | **112.1** | **-4.7** |
| (2021) | (2021) | (2021) |
| Source: IMF-IFS | Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO |
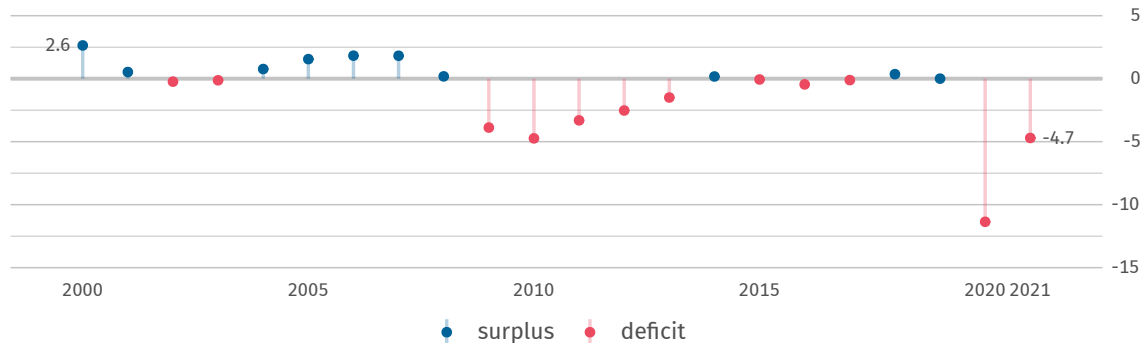
## General government revenue and expenditure
% of GDP
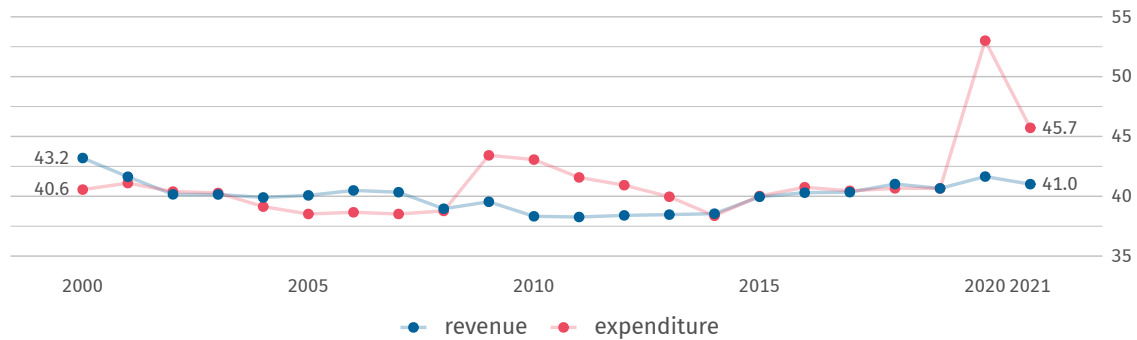


Source: IMF-WEO

## General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

| Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks | Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks | Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward | Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward |
|---|---|---|---|
| bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ |
| **1,100** | **1,964** | **24** | **49** |
| (2020) | (2020) | (2020) | (2020) |
| Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD |

# Population
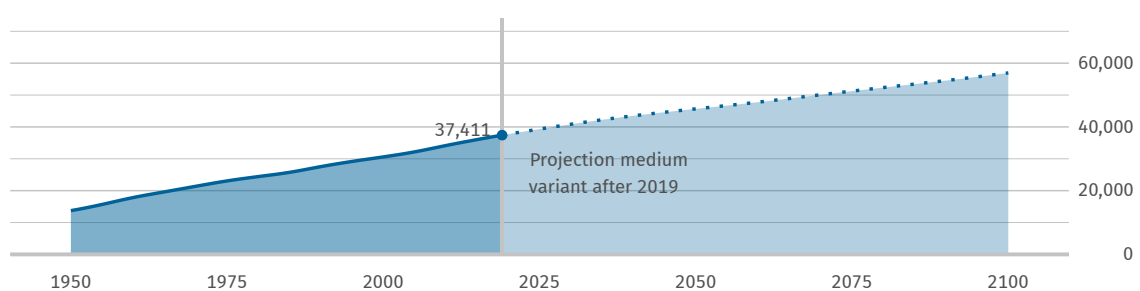
| Population total 1,000 | Population density inhabitants per km² | Life expectancy at birth (women) years | Life expectancy at birth (men) years |
|---|---|---|---|
| **38,037** | **4** | **83.9** | **79.7** |
| (2020) | (2020) | (2020) | (2020) |
| Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |

## Population in relation to Germany 2020
1,000

Canada
38,037

Germany
83,161

Source: WB-WDI

## Population
1,000

37,411

Projection medium variant after 2019
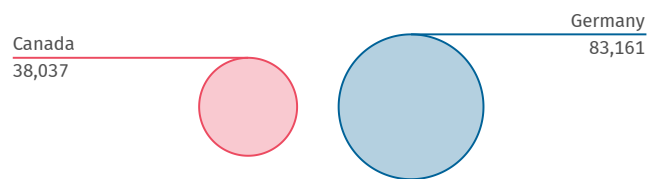
Source: UN-POP

## Population by age group
proportion, %

Projection medium variant after 2015

under 15-year-olds       15- to 64-year-olds       65-year-olds and older

Source: UN-POP

# ♡ Health

| Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants | Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants | Prevalence of raised blood pressure % | Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) % |
|---|---|---|---|
| **2.4** | **2.5** | **13.2** | **29.4** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2015) | (2016) |
| Source: WHO | Source: WHO | Source: WHO | Source: WHO |

# 📖 Education
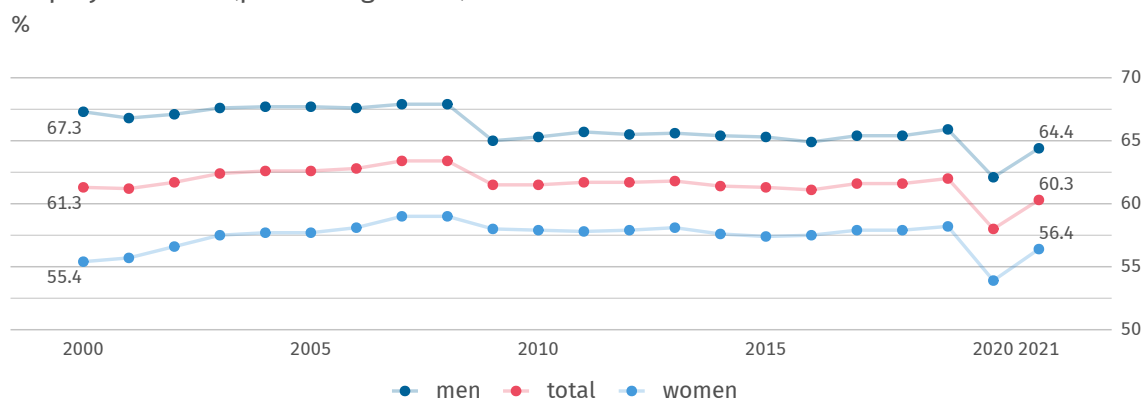
| Government expenditure on education % of GDP | Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number | Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number | Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants |
|---|---|---|---|
| **5.3** | **17.4** | **No data** | **4,378** |
| (2011) | (2000) | | (2018) |
| Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO* |

# 💼 Labour force

| Employment rate (persons aged 15+) % | Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000 | Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) % | Self-employment (persons aged 15+) % |
|---|---|---|---|
| **60.3** | **20,915** | **65.2** | **14.3** |
| (2021) | (2021) | (2021) | (2021) |
| Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT |

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)
%



Source: ILOSTAT

## Employment and gross value added by sector 2018
%

Employment

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1.5 | 19.6 | 78.9 |

Gross value added

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1.7 | 24.6 | 66.9 | 6.8 |

■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries   ■ industry   ■ services   ■ not specified

Source employment: ILOSTAT
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

| Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % | Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) % | Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons |
|---|---|---|
| **7.5** (2021) Source: ILOSTAT | **14.0** (2021) Source: ILOSTAT | **9.0** (2021) Source: ILOSTAT |

## Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate
%



● youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)   ● unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILOSTAT

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# Living conditions

| Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high) | Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries) | Income distribution: Gini coefficient value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution) |
|---|---|---|
| **0.929** | **16** | **33.3** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2017) |
| Source: UNDP | Source: UNDP | Source: WB-WDI |

# Production

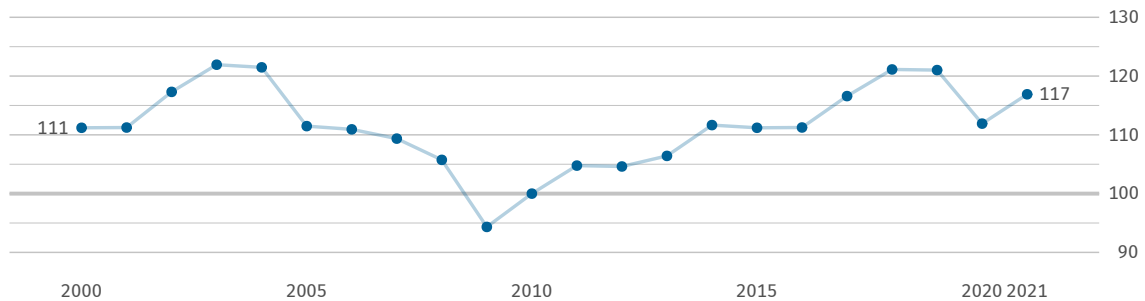### Index of industrial production
2010=100



Source: IMF-IFS

# Agriculture and forestry

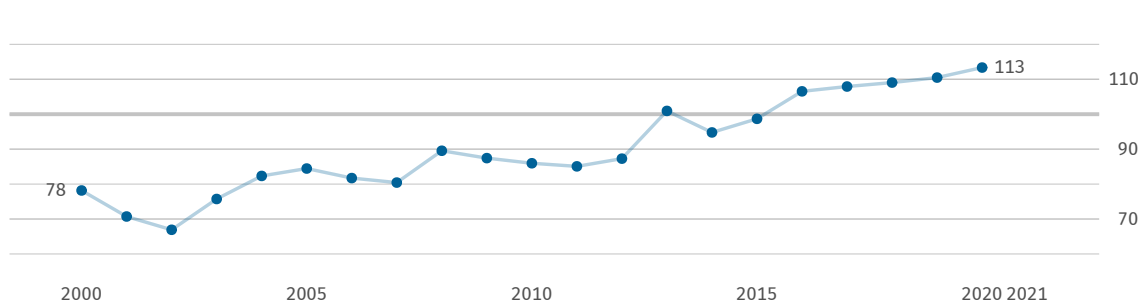| Change of agricultural production % since 2000 | Agricultural land % of land area | Forest area % of land area |
|---|---|---|
| **+45** | **6.5** | **38.7** |
| (2020) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: FAO* | Source: FAO* | Source: FAO* |

### Index of agricultural production
2014 to 2016 = 100



Source: FAO

## 🌐 Foreign trade

| Export of goods | Import of goods | Trade balance, goods |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ |
| **501** | **489** | **+12** |
| (2021) | (2021) | (2021) |
| Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* |

### Export and import of goods
bn US$



- exported goods, total
- imported goods, total
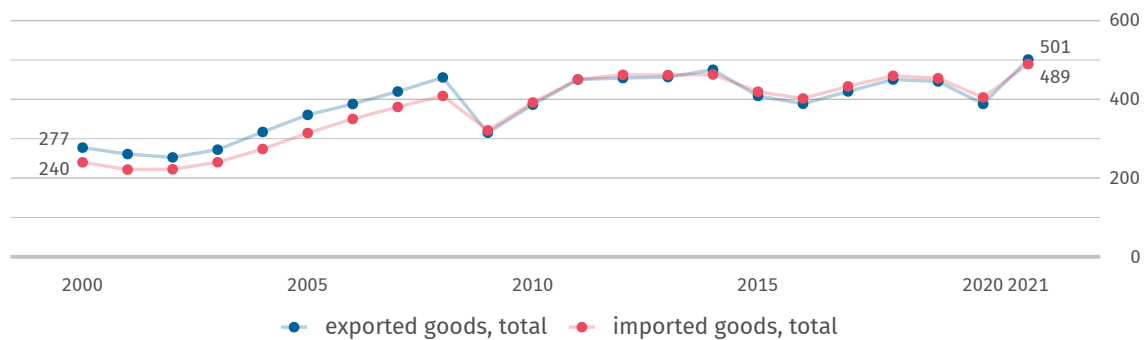
Source: UN Comtrade

### Foreign trade balance
bn US$



- trade surplus
- trade deficit
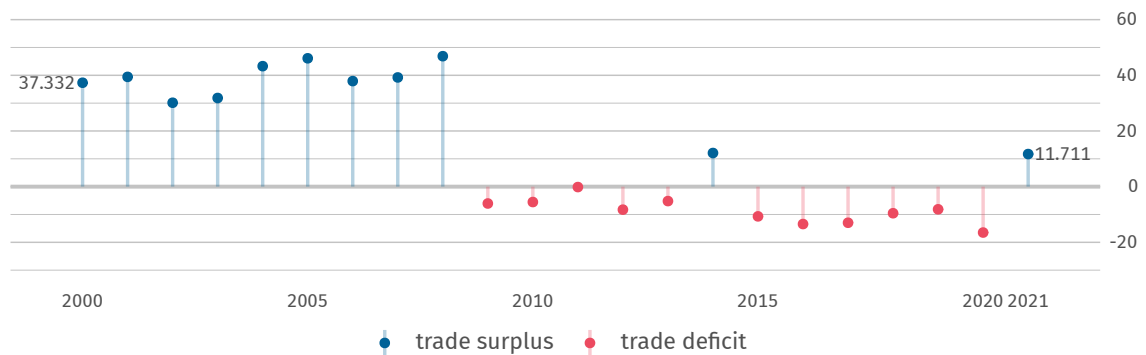
Source: UN Comtrade

| Goods exported to Germany | Goods exported to Germany | Goods imported from Germany | Goods imported from Germany |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| mn US$ | % of all goods exported | mn US$ | % of all goods imported |
| **5,171** | **1.0** | **15,182** | **3.1** |
| (2021) | (2021) | (2021) | (2021) |
| Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* | Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* |

## Main trading partners 2021

### Exports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| United States | 75.5 |
| China | 4.5 |
| United Kingdom | 2.6 |
| Japan | 2.3 |
| Mexico | 1.3 |

### Imports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| United States | 48.5 |
| China | 14.0 |
| Mexico | 5.5 |
| Germany | 3.1 |
| Japan | 2.5 |

## Main commodities traded 2021

### Exports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products | 23.9 |
| Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts | 9.1 |
| Machinery and mechanical appliances | 6.6 |
| Wood and articles of wood | 4.5 |
| Pearls, precious stones and metals, jewellery, coins | 4.5 |

### Imports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| Machinery and mechanical appliances | 14.4 |
| Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts | 13.8 |
| Electrical goods, appliances | 9.5 |
| Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products | 6.2 |
| Plastics and articles thereof | 4.2 |

Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

# Transport

| Passenger cars | Total rail network | Air transport |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| per 1,000 inhabitants | km per 1 mn inhabitants | per 1,000 inhabitants |
| **618** | **1,287** | **726** |
| (2015) | (2018) | (2020) |
| Source: OICA* | Source: WB-WDI* | Source: WB-WDI* |

### Gasoline price at the pump
US$ per litre

0.58

0.81

2000    2005    2010    2015    2020 2021

1.50
1.00
0.50
0.00
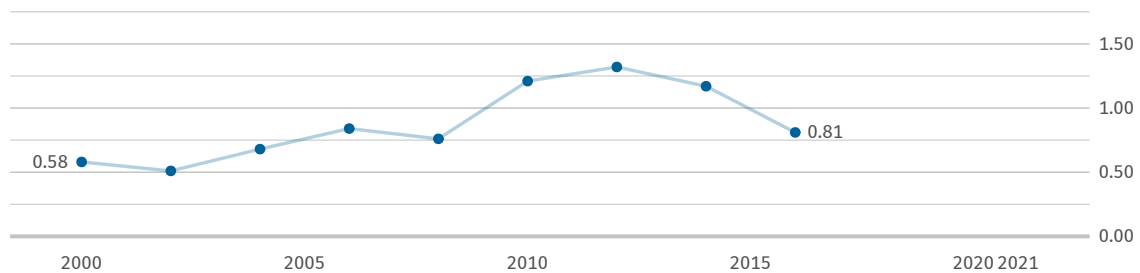
Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI

# Environment and energy

| Carbon dioxide emissions | Total primary energy supply | Gross electricity consumption | Renewable energy |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| tonnes per capita | kg oil equivalent per capita | kWh per capita | % of total final energy consumption |
| **14.4** | **7,631** | **15,588** | **22.2** |
| (2020) | (2015) | (2014) | (2018) |
| Source: EDGAR | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |
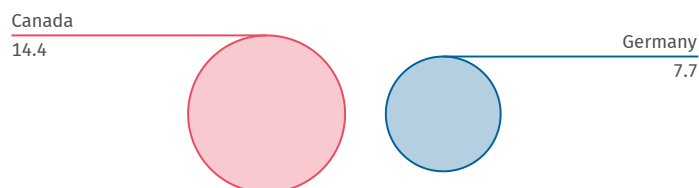
### Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2020
tonnes per capita

Canada
14.4

Germany
7.7

Source: EDGAR

# Science, research, technology

| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D | Researchers | Resident patent applications |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| % of GDP | per 1 mn inhabitants | per 1 mn inhabitants |
| **1.5** | **4,326** | **117** |
| (2019) | (2017) | (2020) |
| Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: WIPO |

## Dissemination of modern communication technology
per 100 inhabitants



- mobile cellular subscriptions
- internet users
- fixed broadband subscriptions

Source: ITU
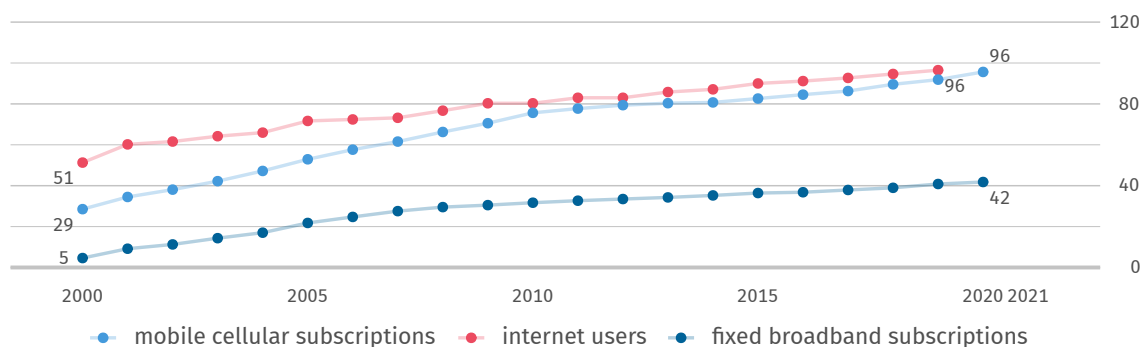
# Sources

| | |
|---|---|
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| ILOSTAT | International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

\* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en